

VSI TCP/IP Services Version V6.0-23 Release Notes

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VMS Software

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Preface

1. Intended Audience

This document is intended for all users of VSI OpenVMS Alpha, VSI OpenVMS Integrity, and VSI OpenVMS x86-64.

2. Prerequisites

VSI TCP/IP Services for OpenVMS Alpha Version V6.0-23 can be installed on an Alpha system running VSI OpenVMS V8.4-2L1 or VSI OpenVMS V8.4-2L2.

VSI TCP/IP Services for OpenVMS Integrity Version V6.0-23 can be installed on an Integrity system running VSI OpenVMS V8.4-2L1 or VSI OpenVMS V8.4-2L3.

VSI TCP/IP Services for OpenVMS x86-64 Version V6.0-23 can be installed on an x86 system running VSI OpenVMS V9.2-1 or higher.

VSI SSL3 V3.0-7 or later must be installed on the system on which you are planning to install VSI TCP/IP Services Version V6.0-23.

Release Notes

VMS Software, Inc. (VSI) is pleased to introduce VSI TCP/IP Services for OpenVMS Alpha Version V6.0-23, VSI TCP/IP Services for OpenVMS Integrity Version V6.0-23 and VSI TCP/IP Services for OpenVMS x86-64 Version V6.0-23.

These products (referred to as VSI TCP/IP Services V6.0 later on in this document) is the VSI implementation of the TCP/IP networking protocol suite and internet services for OpenVMS Alpha, OpenVMS Integrity, and OpenVMS x86-64 systems respectively. VSI TCP/IP Services V6.0 provides a comprehensive suite of functions and applications that support industry-standard protocols for heterogeneous network communications and resource sharing.

This document provides the general overview of VSI TCP/IP Services V6.0, as well as lists the updated features and known issues.

If you encounter any issues with VSI TCP/IP Services V6.0, please report them to VSI support.

For detailed information on running the TCPIP\$CONFIG configuration procedure, refer to the *VSI TCP/IP Services for OpenVMS Installation and Configuration* [<https://docs.vmssoftware.com/vsi-tcpip-services-for-openvms-installation-and-configuration/>] manual.

1. Available Services

The following services are available in VSI TCP/IP Services V6.0:

- BIND ¹
- DHCP Client
- FTP
- FTPS
- Finger
- FailSafe IP
- IMAP (Not yet available on X86, applies to IA64 and Alpha, only)
- LBROKER
- LPR/LPD
- NFS
- NTP4
- POP
- Remote (R) Commands
- SMTP

¹VSI TCP/IP Services V6.0 uses the BIND 9.11.37 Server. Managing the BIND TCP/IP service is documented in the *VSI TCP/IP Services for OpenVMS Management* [<https://docs.vmssoftware.com/vsi-tcpip-services-for-openvms-6-management/>] manual.

- SNMP
 - Socket API
 - TELNET (except Kerberos authentication)
 - XDM
-

Note

VSI TCP/IP Services V6.0 kit does *not* include an SSH component. However, if you need to use SSH in your environment, VSI recommends that you use the latest available version of VSI OpenSSH.

2. Known Issues

This section lists the known issues in VSI TCP/IP Services for OpenVMS V6.0.

2.1. VSI FTP Service Might Not Connect Correctly In Virtual Environments

If the FTP service does *not* work after it has been started, switch to passive mode with the following command:

```
FTP> SET PASSIVE ON
Passive is ON
```

In passive mode, the FTP client always initiates a data connection. This is useful in virtual machine environments when there is network address translation (NAT) in your network.

To run this command automatically when you invoke FTP, put it into SYSS\$LOGIN:FTPINIT.INI. For the full description of the SET PASSIVE command, refer to the *VSI TCP/IP Services for OpenVMS User's Guide* [https://vmssoftware.com/docs/VSI_TCPIP_SERVICES_UG.pdf].

2.2. Running DHCP Client and failSAFE IP are not Compatible on the Same NIC

You cannot run the DHCP and the failSAFE IP client on the same NIC on VSI TCP/IP Services for OpenVMS V6.0. If a customer is running the DHCP client on a NIC, then failSAFE IP should not be configured on this NIC. Since the assigned address is actually controlled by DHCP, VSI TCP/IP Services for OpenVMS should *not* reassign this address. If a customer needs to run the DHCP client and provide a failover mechanism, they should configure the NIC in a lan failover set.

2.3. NTPDATE No Longer Supported

NTPDATE is no longer supported and will be removed from an upcoming release of VSI TCP/IP Services. To perform the equivalent of NTPDATE, run NTPD making use of the `-q` and `"-G"` options.

```
$ ntpd ::= $tcpip$ntp
$ ntpd "-G" -q
ntp.exe[538969120]: ntpd 4.2.8p15@1.3728 Fri Sep 22 07:00:58 UTC 2020 (2):
  Starting
```



```
ntp.exe[538969120]: Command line: tbd$dka200:[sys0.syscommon.][sysexec]tcPIP
$ntp.exe -G -q -4
ntp.exe[538969120]: -----
ntp.exe[538969120]: ntp-4 is maintained by Network Time Foundation,
ntp.exe[538969120]: Inc. (NTF), a non-profit 501(c)(3) public-benefit
ntp.exe[538969120]: corporation. Support and training for ntp-4 are
ntp.exe[538969120]: available at https://www.nwtime.org/support
ntp.exe[538969120]: -----
ntp.exe[538969120]: proto: precision = 1000.000 usec (-10)
ntp.exe[538969120]: proto: fuzz beneath 0.710 usec
ntp.exe[538969120]: basedate set to 2022-05-21
ntp.exe[538969120]: gps base set to 2022-05-22 (week 2211)
ntp.exe[538969120]: Listen and drop on 0 v4wildcard 0.0.0.0:123
ntp.exe[538969120]: Listen normally on 1 LO0 127.0.0.1:123
ntp.exe[538969120]: Listen normally on 2 WE0 10.10.116.182:123
ntp.exe[538969120]: Listening on routing socket on fd #4 for interface
updates
ntp.exe[538969120]: ntpd: time set -50.590756 s
ntpd: time set -50.590756s
$
```

2.4. TCPIP\$BIND_CONF.TEMPLATE_FORWARD Requires Adjustment in Environments Not Supporting DNSsec

The following lines in the TCPIP\$BIND_CONF.TEMPLATE_FORWARD template file set up the forwarders' addresses and the DNSSEC validation:

```
//Specifies the IP addresses to be used for forwarding.
//The default is the empty list (no forwarding).
forwarders {
    8.8.8.8;
    8.8.4.4;
};

dnssec-validation auto; //Enable DNSSEC validation.
                        //Note dnssec-enable also needs to be set to
                        //yes to be effective. The default is yes.
```

However, if forwarders are changed to DNS servers that do not support DNSSEC or have it disabled, DNS lookup replies will be discarded when the DNSSEC validation fails.

To avoid this, comment out the following line:

```
dnssec-validation auto
```

2.5. File Attribute Issues in Stress Testing

Occasionally, the attributes of a file just written from a client under stress testing are briefly inconsistent with the server's copy, despite having been properly stored on the server.

2.6. SS\$_BADIRECTORY Error when Deleting a File

The error SS\$_BADIRECTORY is occasionally returned when deleting a file.

2.7. Recommending an Extended Timeout Value

The default timeout value of 1 second is problematic. It is recommended that a larger timeout value is used (5 seconds), and a future release will increase the default value.

2.8. Stale File Reports in OPCOM with NFS Delete Requests

A stale file is occasionally reported by OPCOM, usually with an NFS client delete request.

2.9. NFS Server WRITE Error and Occasional Client Request Issue

Some NFS servers report a WRITE error with the NFS client. On rare occasions, the client sends a request with a bad stability option value.

3. Resolved Issues (Previously Noted)

3.1. TCPIP MOUNT /SHARE Command Causes a System Hang

When using the TCP/IP 6.0-19D NFS client, entering the command **TCPIP MOUNT /SHARE** will cause the system to hang.

Until this issue is resolved, VSI recommends restricting the access to the NFS mount commands to privileged users only. This can be done by setting the permissions on the SYS\$SHARE:TCPIP\$DNFS_MOUNT_SHR.EXE file as follows:

```
SET SECURITY/PROTECTION=WORLD SYS$SHARE:TCPIP$DNFS_MOUNT_SHR.EXE
```

This issue has been resolved.

3.2. Data Needed for SHOW NETWORK to Report Network Status Is Not Available When Using DHCP Client

When using DHCP client to configure interface(s), the information needed for the command **SHOW NETWORK** to report the TCP/IP network status is not initialized. In this scenario, **SHOW NETWORK** will display the following:

```
$ show network
```

```
Product:  TCP/IP      Node:  <TCP/IP host/node name not yet available>  
Address(es):  0.0.0.0
```

If necessary, the missing information may be obtained with one or more options of the **TCPIP SHOW** command.

This issue has been resolved.

4. Resolved Issues (Not Previously Noted)

4.1. DHCLIENT-SCRIPT.COM as a Regular File

DHCLIENT-SCRIPT.COM, which previously appeared in the directory SYSSYSDEVICE:[TCPIP\$DHCP], and was treated as a template, is now delivered as SYSSYSTEM:TCPIP\$DHCLIENT-SCRIPT.COM and is properly updated when changed from release to release.

4.2. Error Handling in DNFSACP

DNFSACP will no longer BUG_CHECK (INCONSTATE). Instead, it will report an error to OPCOM, exit and leave the DNFS device dismounted.

4.3. Resolution of Memory Deallocation Bug in UNSTABLE Mounts

Fixed a memory deallocation issue that led to a BUG_CHECK. This was specifically related to UNSTABLE mounts.

5. Upgrading from TCPI/IP Services V5.7

Before upgrading from TCP/IP Services V5.7 to V6.0, you should make several adjustments to your V5.7 configuration using TCPIP\$CONFIG:

1. If you are currently using the DHCP server, disable it. This facility is not yet implemented in V6.0 TCP/IP Services.
2. If you are currently using the DHCP client, disable it. The DHCP client implementation in V6.0 TCP/IP Services differs from that in V5.7. If you plan to enable the DHCP client after upgrading to V6.0, it will utilize the new configuration logic found in TCPIP\$CONFIG.
3. If you are currently using the SSH client, disable it. The SSH client is now included as part of the VSI OpenSSH product, rather than TCP/IP Services.
4. If you are currently using the SSH server, disable it. The SSH server is now part of the VSI OpenSSH product and not part of TCP/IP Services.

If you had been using the SSH server, you may notice a disabled service definition for SSH in your configuration. If you do not intend to upgrade to the VSI OpenSSH product, you can remove it. Otherwise, consult the release notes for VSI OpenSSH for details on the migration feature included in the product's installation procedure.

Appendix A. Security Enhancements for VSI TCP/IP Services V6.0 FTPS

FTPS (FTP over SSL) allows for an encrypted data connection when using FTP. FTPS is run by using either **FTP /SSL** or **COPY /FTP /SSL** commands.

A.1. Changes in Connection Behavior

With TCP/IP Services V5.7 and prior versions, if you use FTPS and the FTP server is not set up to run SSL by not having the proper certificate, the following messages will be displayed, and the connection will continue in plain text:

```
TCPIP$_FTP_SSLERR, SSL not enabled on server
TCPIP$_FTP_SSLERR, Session will continue in plain text
```

See the following example:

```
$ ftp /ssl node1
220 node1.example.com FTP Server (Version 5.7) Ready.
Connected to node1.
500 AUTH command unsuccessful.
TCPIP$_FTP_SSLERR, SSL not enabled on server
TCPIP$_FTP_SSLERR, Session will continue in plain text
Name (node1:username):

$ copy /ftp /ssl /log node2"username password"::file.txt *.*
TCPIP$_FTP_SSLERR, SSL not enabled on server
TCPIP$_FTP_SSLERR, Session will continue in plain text

%TCPIP-S-FTP_COPIED, NODE2.EXAMPLE.COM"username
password"::file.txt copied to DISK:[USERNAME]FILE.TXT;7
(968408 bytes)
```

With VSI TCP/IP Services V6.0, if you use FTPS and the FTP server is not set up to run SSL, the connection will be terminated. See the following examples:

```
$ ftp /ssl node1
220 node1.example.com FTP Server (Version 5.7) Ready.
Connected to node1.
500 AUTH command unsuccessful.
%TCPIP-E-SSLERR, SSL not enabled on server

$ copy /ftp /ssl /log node2"username password"::file.txt *.*
%TCPIP-E-SSLERR, SSL not enabled on server
```

You must either connect to an SSL-enabled FTP server or reissue the command without the **/SSL** qualifier.

A.2. Changes in Certificate Verification

VSI TCP/IP Services V5.7 and prior versions only check for certificate integrity but do not perform the full server certificate verification. Blindly using a self-signed certificate is not a secure practice.

In the following example, VSI TCP/IP Services V5.7 allows the connection to the FTP server without notifying about the self-signed certificate used by the server.

```
$ ftp /ssl node3
220 node3.example.com FTP Server (Version 5.7) Ready.
Connected to node3.
234 AUTH command successful.
200 PBSZ command successful.
200 PROT command successful.
Name (node3:username):

$ copy /ftp /ssl /log node3"username password"::file.txt *.*
%TCPIP-S-FTP_COPIED, node3"username password"::FILE.TXT;18 copied
to DISK$WORK:[USERNAME]FILE.TXT;19 (1476 bytes)
```

VSI TCP/IP Services V6.0 includes a check for a self-signed or expired server certificate and outputs the appropriate message if such certificates are encountered. You can use a self-signed certificate if you trust the certificate and accept to use it.

The following example shows the connection to the FTP server with a self-signed certificate using VSI TCP/IP Services V6.0:

```
$ ftp /ssl node4
220 node4.example.com FTP Server (Version 6.0) Ready.
Connected to node4.
234 AUTH command successful.
200 PBSZ command successful.
200 PROT command successful.
```

```
%TCPIP-F-SSLERR, self signed certificate
```

```
Country: US
State: MA
Locality: Boston
Organization: Certificate Company
Name: company.com
E-Mail: first.last@company.com
Valid from: 30-Apr-2021 22:57
Expires: 30-Apr-2022 22:57
```

If you trust the certificate, re-issue the command with the /TRUST qualifier.

```
$ copy /ftp /ssl node3"username password"::file.txt *.*
%TCPIP-F-SSLERR, self signed certificate
```

```
Country: US
State: MA
Locality: Boston
Organization: Certificate Company
Name: company.com
E-Mail: first.last@company.com
Valid from: 30-Apr-2021 22:57
Expires: 30-Apr-2022 22:57
```

If you trust the certificate, re-issue the command with the /TRUST qualifier.

Add the **/TRUST** qualifier to the command to proceed with the FTPS connection as in the following example:

```
$ ftp /ssl /trust node4
```

```
220 node4.example.com FTP Server (Version 6.0) Ready.
Connected to node4.
234 AUTH command successful.
200 PBSZ command successful.
200 PROT command successful.
%TCPIP-I-SSLERR, self signed certificate
%TCPIP-I-SSLERR, TRUST specified; FTP/SSL continuing...
Name (node4:username):

$ copy /ftp /ssl /log /trust node4"username password":file.txt *.*
%TCPIP-I-SSLERR, self signed certificate
%TCPIP-I-SSLERR, TRUST specified; FTP/SSL continuing...

%TCPIP-S-FTP_COPIED, node4"username password":FILE.TXT;18 copied to
DISK:FILE.TXT;22 (1476 bytes)
```

